

Methyl 4-(2,7-dimethoxy-1-naphthoyl)-benzoate

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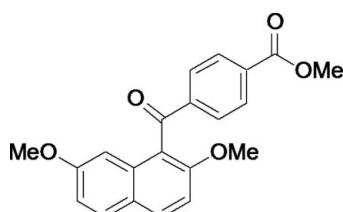
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 193\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.037; wR factor = 0.117; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.8.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_5$, the dihedral angle between the naphthalene ring system and the benzene ring is $86.65(6)^\circ$. The bridging carbonyl $\text{C}=\text{O}-\text{C}$ plane makes dihedral angles of $83.57(7)$ and $20.21(8)^\circ$, respectively, with the naphthalene ring system and the benzene ring. The ester $\text{O}=\text{C}$ plane and the benzene ring are almost coplanar, making a dihedral angle of $3.81(18)^\circ$. The two methoxy groups lie essentially in the naphthalene ring plane [$\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{C}-\text{C}$ torsion angles = $2.1(2)$ and $-1.44(19)^\circ$]. In the crystal structure, a centrosymmetric dimer is formed through $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ bonds connecting the 7-methoxy group and the carbonyl O atom of the ester group. The dimers are further linked by $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds between the methoxy-carbonyl group and the bridging carbonyl O atom.

Related literature

For electrophilic aromatic substitution of naphthalene derivatives, see: Okamoto & Yonezawa (2009). For the structures of closely related compounds, see: Mitsui, Nakaema, Noguchi *et al.* (2008); Mitsui, Nakaema, Noguchi & Yonezawa (2008); Mitsui *et al.* (2009); Watanabe *et al.* (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_5$

$M_r = 350.35$

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $V = 847.73(5)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $a = 7.7714(2)\text{ \AA}$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $b = 9.5195(3)\text{ \AA}$ | $\text{Cu } K\alpha$ radiation |
| $c = 12.2737(4)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.81\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 97.525(2)^\circ$ | $T = 193\text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 97.919(2)^\circ$ | $0.40 \times 0.20 \times 0.05\text{ mm}$ |
| $\gamma = 106.630(2)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer | 15482 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: numerical (<i>NUMABS</i> ; Higashi, 1999) | 3066 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.816$, $T_{\max} = 0.960$ | 2571 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$ |
| | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ | 239 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.117$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.08$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 3066 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C19}-\text{H19B}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.98 | 2.57 | 3.461 (2) | 152 |
| $\text{C21}-\text{H21A}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.98 | 2.49 | 3.4446 (19) | 163 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x - 1, y - 1, z$.

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR2004* (Burla *et al.*, 2005); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2518).

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Methyl 4-(2,7-dimethoxy-1-naphthoyl)benzoate

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Comment

In the course of our study on selective electrophilic aromatic aroylation of 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene, *peri*-aroynaphthalene compounds have proved to be formed regioselectively with the aid of suitable acidic mediator (Okamoto & Yonezawa, 2009). The aroyl groups at 1,8-positions of the naphthalene rings in these compounds are twisted almost perpendicularly but a little tiltedly toward *exo* sides against the naphthalene ring.

Recently, we have reported the X-ray crystal structures of several 1,8-diaroylated naphthalene homologues exemplified by bis(4-bromobenzoyl)(2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene-1,8-diyl)dimethanone (Watanabe *et al.*, 2010). Furthermore, we have also clarified the crystal structures of 1-monoaroylated naphthalenes. 1-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (Mitsui, Nakaema, Noguchi, Okamoto & Yonezawa, 2008) and (4-chlorobenzoyl)(2-ethoxy-7-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methanone (Mitsui *et al.*, 2009) have essentially same non-coplanar structure as 1,8-diaroylated naphthalenes, and (4-chlorophenyl)(2-hydroxy-7-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methanone has substantially coplanar structure by intramolecular hydrogen bonding (Mitsui, Nakaema, Noguchi & Yonezawa, 2008). As a part of the course of our continuous study on the molecular structures of this kind of homologous molecules, the X-ray crystal structure of title compound, 1-monoaroylnaphthalene bearing ester group, is discussed in this report.

An ORTEPIII (Burnett & Johnson, 1996) plot of (I) is displayed in Fig. 1. In the molecule of (I), the interplanar angle between the benzene ring (C12—C17) and the naphthalene ring (C1—C10) is 86.65 (6)°. The dihedral angle between the ketonic C=O plane and the naphthalene ring is 83.57 (7)° [C10—C1—C11—O1 torsion angle = 84.41 (18)°]. The dihedral angle between the ketonic C=O plane and the benzene ring is 20.21 (8)° [C17—C12—C11—O1 torsion angle = 19.9 (2)°]. The torsion angle between the ketonic carbonyl group and benzene ring [C17—C12—C11—O1 torsion angle = 19.9 (2)°] is larger than that between the carbonyl moiety of ester group and the benzene ring [C14—C15—C20—O2 torsion angle = -4.0 (2)°]. Two methoxy groups lie essentially on the naphthalene ring plane. The methyl group on O4, which is a part of methoxy group adjacent to the aroyl group, is oriented to the *exo* site of the molecule and that on O5 is directed to *endo* site. In the crystal packing, molecules are aligned forming dimeric pairs. Each pair has two intermolecular C—H···O bonds therein: equivalent hydrogen bonds between a H atom of 7-methoxy group (H19B) and the O atom of carbonyl moiety in ester group (O2). There is another type of hydrogen bond between dimeric pairs: hydrogen bonds between a H atom of the methyl moiety in ester group (H21A) and the O atom of ketonic carbonyl group (O1) (Fig. 2 and Table 1).

Experimental

The title compound was prepared by regioselective electrophilic aromatic aroylation of 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene with 4-(bromomethyl)benzoyl chloride followed by transformation of bromomethyl group. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by recrystallization from ethanol.

Spectroscopic Data: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.73 (3*H*, s), 3.76 (3*H*, s), 3.94 (3*H*, s), 6.83 (1*H*, s), 7.01 (1*H*, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.14 (1*H*, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.71 (1*H*, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.87–7.90 (3*H*, m), 8.07 (2*H*, d, J = 8.1 Hz); ^{13}C NMR

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(75.0 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 52.4, 55.2, 56.2, 101.9, 110.1, 117.2, 121.0, 124.4, 129.2, 129.7, 129.8, 131.6, 133.0, 133.9, 141.6, 155.4, 159.1, 166.4, 197.5; IR (KBr): 1674, 1625, 1511; m.p. = 154.6–157.1 °C; Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₁₈O₅: C 71.99, H 5.18%. Found: C 72.05, H 5.25%.

Refinement

All H atoms were found in a difference map and were subsequently refined as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.95 (aromatic) and 0.98 (methyl) Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

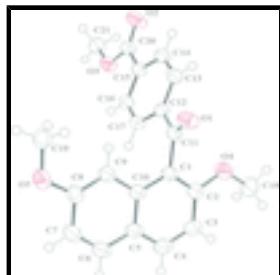


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing the atom-labeling scheme and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

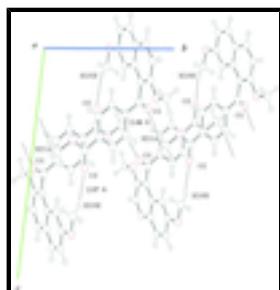


Fig. 2. A partial crystal packing diagram of compound (I). The intermolecular C—H···O interactions are shown as dashed lines.

Methyl 4-(2,7-dimethoxy-1-naphthoyl)benzoate

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| C ₂₁ H ₁₈ O ₅ | Z = 2 |
| $M_r = 350.35$ | $F(000) = 368$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.373 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Melting point = 427.6–430.1 K |
| $a = 7.7714 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54187 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 9.5195 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 10631 reflections |
| $c = 12.2737 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 3.7\text{--}68.2^\circ$ |
| $\alpha = 97.525 (2)^\circ$ | $\mu = 0.81 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 97.919 (2)^\circ$ | $T = 193 \text{ K}$ |
| $\gamma = 106.630 (2)^\circ$ | Block, yellow |
| $V = 847.73 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.40 \times 0.20 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer | 3066 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: rotating anode graphite | 2571 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$ |
| Detector resolution: 10.00 pixels mm ⁻¹ ω scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 68.2^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.7^\circ$ $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$ |
| Absorption correction: numerical (<i>NUMABS</i> ; Higashi, 1999) $T_{\text{min}} = 0.816$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.960$ | $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$ $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |
| 15482 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.117$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0674P)^2 + 0.1365P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.08$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 3066 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 239 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0056 (9) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 1.18952 (13) | 0.98013 (12) | 0.33288 (8) | 0.0454 (3) |
| O2 | 0.76893 (17) | 0.46407 (13) | 0.65183 (9) | 0.0570 (3) |
| O3 | 0.59054 (13) | 0.32936 (11) | 0.49174 (8) | 0.0423 (3) |
| O4 | 0.76938 (14) | 1.00486 (13) | 0.26247 (8) | 0.0470 (3) |

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| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| O5 | 1.29922 (14) | 0.59184 (12) | 0.00036 (9) | 0.0479 (3) |
| C1 | 0.94439 (17) | 0.87694 (14) | 0.17801 (11) | 0.0320 (3) |
| C2 | 0.80587 (18) | 0.93926 (15) | 0.16515 (12) | 0.0363 (3) |
| C3 | 0.7095 (2) | 0.93512 (17) | 0.05840 (12) | 0.0420 (4) |
| H3 | 0.6144 | 0.9794 | 0.0502 | 0.050* |
| C4 | 0.7548 (2) | 0.86624 (17) | -0.03362 (12) | 0.0431 (4) |
| H4 | 0.6898 | 0.8635 | -0.1058 | 0.052* |
| C5 | 0.89479 (18) | 0.79937 (15) | -0.02438 (11) | 0.0351 (3) |
| C6 | 0.9413 (2) | 0.72579 (16) | -0.11830 (12) | 0.0426 (4) |
| H6 | 0.8780 | 0.7228 | -0.1910 | 0.051* |
| C7 | 1.0735 (2) | 0.65969 (16) | -0.10717 (12) | 0.0439 (4) |
| H7 | 1.1012 | 0.6098 | -0.1715 | 0.053* |
| C8 | 1.17077 (19) | 0.66469 (15) | 0.00021 (12) | 0.0375 (3) |
| C9 | 1.13305 (18) | 0.73542 (15) | 0.09430 (11) | 0.0342 (3) |
| H9 | 1.1997 | 0.7383 | 0.1659 | 0.041* |
| C10 | 0.99256 (17) | 0.80497 (14) | 0.08386 (11) | 0.0326 (3) |
| C11 | 1.04313 (18) | 0.88600 (15) | 0.29455 (11) | 0.0334 (3) |
| C12 | 0.95508 (17) | 0.77299 (15) | 0.36010 (11) | 0.0328 (3) |
| C13 | 1.00721 (19) | 0.79937 (16) | 0.47627 (11) | 0.0370 (3) |
| H13 | 1.0970 | 0.8899 | 0.5134 | 0.044* |
| C14 | 0.92869 (19) | 0.69435 (16) | 0.53730 (11) | 0.0391 (3) |
| H14 | 0.9634 | 0.7133 | 0.6164 | 0.047* |
| C15 | 0.79879 (18) | 0.56076 (16) | 0.48323 (11) | 0.0352 (3) |
| C16 | 0.74621 (19) | 0.53386 (16) | 0.36727 (11) | 0.0370 (3) |
| H16 | 0.6573 | 0.4429 | 0.3301 | 0.044* |
| C17 | 0.82356 (18) | 0.63965 (15) | 0.30640 (11) | 0.0358 (3) |
| H17 | 0.7869 | 0.6214 | 0.2274 | 0.043* |
| C18 | 0.6225 (2) | 1.0673 (2) | 0.25460 (15) | 0.0519 (4) |
| H18A | 0.6111 | 1.1086 | 0.3297 | 0.062* |
| H18B | 0.5085 | 0.9895 | 0.2185 | 0.062* |
| H18C | 0.6472 | 1.1467 | 0.2101 | 0.062* |
| C19 | 1.4033 (2) | 0.59325 (18) | 0.10659 (13) | 0.0460 (4) |
| H19A | 1.4865 | 0.5344 | 0.0961 | 0.055* |
| H19B | 1.3203 | 0.5502 | 0.1553 | 0.055* |
| H19C | 1.4742 | 0.6961 | 0.1411 | 0.055* |
| C20 | 0.72025 (19) | 0.44915 (16) | 0.55271 (11) | 0.0381 (3) |
| C21 | 0.5110 (2) | 0.21403 (17) | 0.55273 (13) | 0.0466 (4) |
| H21A | 0.4122 | 0.1347 | 0.5020 | 0.056* |
| H21B | 0.4621 | 0.2568 | 0.6138 | 0.056* |
| H21C | 0.6051 | 0.1726 | 0.5835 | 0.056* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| O1 | 0.0398 (6) | 0.0492 (6) | 0.0360 (5) | 0.0012 (5) | 0.0004 (4) | 0.0041 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0752 (8) | 0.0539 (7) | 0.0302 (6) | 0.0028 (6) | 0.0075 (5) | 0.0079 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0465 (6) | 0.0410 (6) | 0.0352 (5) | 0.0071 (4) | 0.0065 (4) | 0.0075 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0489 (6) | 0.0594 (7) | 0.0394 (6) | 0.0285 (5) | 0.0095 (5) | 0.0043 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| O5 | 0.0547 (6) | 0.0520 (6) | 0.0406 (6) | 0.0230 (5) | 0.0140 (5) | 0.0008 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0331 (7) | 0.0312 (7) | 0.0297 (7) | 0.0068 (5) | 0.0052 (5) | 0.0061 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0357 (7) | 0.0351 (7) | 0.0363 (7) | 0.0084 (6) | 0.0066 (6) | 0.0063 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0391 (8) | 0.0460 (8) | 0.0414 (8) | 0.0157 (6) | 0.0006 (6) | 0.0116 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0450 (8) | 0.0437 (8) | 0.0349 (7) | 0.0074 (6) | -0.0021 (6) | 0.0113 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0393 (7) | 0.0317 (7) | 0.0285 (7) | 0.0033 (6) | 0.0031 (5) | 0.0059 (5) |
| C6 | 0.0530 (9) | 0.0391 (8) | 0.0283 (7) | 0.0047 (7) | 0.0041 (6) | 0.0054 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0572 (9) | 0.0394 (8) | 0.0313 (7) | 0.0098 (7) | 0.0117 (6) | 0.0017 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0407 (7) | 0.0325 (7) | 0.0374 (7) | 0.0077 (6) | 0.0112 (6) | 0.0035 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0383 (7) | 0.0328 (7) | 0.0292 (7) | 0.0077 (6) | 0.0065 (5) | 0.0048 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0355 (7) | 0.0289 (7) | 0.0290 (7) | 0.0030 (5) | 0.0055 (5) | 0.0058 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0361 (7) | 0.0349 (7) | 0.0290 (7) | 0.0130 (6) | 0.0059 (5) | 0.0006 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0338 (7) | 0.0366 (7) | 0.0287 (7) | 0.0139 (6) | 0.0047 (5) | 0.0028 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0401 (7) | 0.0375 (7) | 0.0290 (7) | 0.0096 (6) | 0.0020 (5) | 0.0005 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0452 (8) | 0.0445 (8) | 0.0251 (6) | 0.0127 (6) | 0.0039 (5) | 0.0027 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0388 (7) | 0.0392 (8) | 0.0304 (7) | 0.0164 (6) | 0.0073 (5) | 0.0057 (6) |
| C16 | 0.0414 (7) | 0.0345 (7) | 0.0317 (7) | 0.0099 (6) | 0.0024 (6) | 0.0023 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0414 (7) | 0.0387 (8) | 0.0254 (6) | 0.0129 (6) | 0.0020 (5) | 0.0027 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0459 (9) | 0.0587 (10) | 0.0587 (10) | 0.0274 (8) | 0.0132 (7) | 0.0078 (8) |
| C19 | 0.0449 (8) | 0.0487 (9) | 0.0463 (9) | 0.0180 (7) | 0.0103 (6) | 0.0051 (7) |
| C20 | 0.0428 (8) | 0.0407 (8) | 0.0310 (7) | 0.0140 (6) | 0.0078 (6) | 0.0041 (6) |
| C21 | 0.0498 (9) | 0.0439 (9) | 0.0462 (9) | 0.0121 (7) | 0.0118 (7) | 0.0109 (7) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1—C11 | 1.2154 (16) | C9—C10 | 1.4298 (19) |
| O2—C20 | 1.2002 (17) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| O3—C20 | 1.3368 (17) | C11—C12 | 1.4933 (18) |
| O3—C21 | 1.4499 (17) | C12—C17 | 1.3939 (19) |
| O4—C2 | 1.3772 (17) | C12—C13 | 1.3960 (18) |
| O4—C18 | 1.4277 (18) | C13—C14 | 1.381 (2) |
| O5—C8 | 1.3687 (17) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| O5—C19 | 1.4327 (18) | C14—C15 | 1.391 (2) |
| C1—C2 | 1.3708 (19) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C10 | 1.4154 (19) | C15—C16 | 1.3937 (19) |
| C1—C11 | 1.5065 (18) | C15—C20 | 1.496 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.407 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.3813 (19) |
| C3—C4 | 1.370 (2) | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5 | 1.408 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9800 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C18—H18B | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.413 (2) | C18—H18C | 0.9800 |
| C5—C10 | 1.4231 (18) | C19—H19A | 0.9800 |
| C6—C7 | 1.351 (2) | C19—H19B | 0.9800 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C19—H19C | 0.9800 |
| C7—C8 | 1.414 (2) | C21—H21A | 0.9800 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C21—H21B | 0.9800 |
| C8—C9 | 1.3695 (19) | C21—H21C | 0.9800 |
| C20—O3—C21 | 115.70 (11) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.85 (12) |

supplementary materials

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| C2—O4—C18 | 118.25 (12) | C14—C13—C12 | 120.21 (13) |
| C8—O5—C19 | 117.18 (11) | C14—C13—H13 | 119.9 |
| C2—C1—C10 | 120.65 (12) | C12—C13—H13 | 119.9 |
| C2—C1—C11 | 118.48 (12) | C13—C14—C15 | 120.17 (12) |
| C10—C1—C11 | 120.86 (12) | C13—C14—H14 | 119.9 |
| C1—C2—O4 | 115.70 (12) | C15—C14—H14 | 119.9 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 121.08 (14) | C14—C15—C16 | 119.85 (13) |
| O4—C2—C3 | 123.22 (13) | C14—C15—C20 | 118.23 (12) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 118.99 (14) | C16—C15—C20 | 121.91 (12) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.5 | C17—C16—C15 | 119.91 (13) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.5 | C17—C16—H16 | 120.0 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.91 (13) | C15—C16—H16 | 120.0 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.0 | C16—C17—C12 | 120.43 (12) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.0 | C16—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 122.64 (13) | C12—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| C4—C5—C10 | 118.76 (13) | O4—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C10 | 118.61 (13) | O4—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 121.56 (13) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.2 | O4—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.2 | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 120.04 (14) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 120.0 | O5—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 120.0 | O5—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| O5—C8—C9 | 124.51 (13) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| O5—C8—C7 | 114.37 (12) | O5—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 121.10 (14) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 119.48 (13) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 120.3 | O2—C20—O3 | 123.51 (13) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 120.3 | O2—C20—C15 | 124.10 (13) |
| C1—C10—C5 | 118.60 (13) | O3—C20—C15 | 112.39 (11) |
| C1—C10—C9 | 122.18 (12) | O3—C21—H21A | 109.5 |
| C5—C10—C9 | 119.20 (12) | O3—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—C12 | 121.49 (12) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—C1 | 121.30 (12) | O3—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C1 | 117.20 (11) | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C17—C12—C13 | 119.41 (12) | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C17—C12—C11 | 120.72 (11) | | |
| C10—C1—C2—O4 | 179.30 (11) | C6—C5—C10—C9 | -0.47 (18) |
| C11—C1—C2—O4 | -0.32 (18) | C8—C9—C10—C1 | 178.58 (11) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | -0.8 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C5 | -0.08 (18) |
| C11—C1—C2—C3 | 179.60 (12) | C2—C1—C11—O1 | -98.98 (16) |
| C18—O4—C2—C1 | -177.96 (12) | C10—C1—C11—O1 | 81.40 (17) |
| C18—O4—C2—C3 | 2.1 (2) | C2—C1—C11—C12 | 82.03 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.6 (2) | C10—C1—C11—C12 | -97.59 (14) |
| O4—C2—C3—C4 | -179.50 (13) | O1—C11—C12—C17 | -158.78 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.1 (2) | C1—C11—C12—C17 | 20.22 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 178.96 (13) | O1—C11—C12—C13 | 19.9 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | -0.5 (2) | C1—C11—C12—C13 | -161.07 (12) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -178.55 (13) | C17—C12—C13—C14 | -0.2 (2) |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | 0.9 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -178.91 (12) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -0.8 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.8 (2) |
| C19—O5—C8—C9 | -1.44 (19) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.8 (2) |
| C19—O5—C8—C7 | 179.73 (12) | C13—C14—C15—C20 | 178.81 (13) |
| C6—C7—C8—O5 | 179.11 (12) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.2 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.2 (2) | C20—C15—C16—C17 | -179.44 (13) |
| O5—C8—C9—C10 | -178.55 (11) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.5 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.2 (2) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | -0.5 (2) |
| C2—C1—C10—C5 | 0.31 (19) | C11—C12—C17—C16 | 178.25 (12) |
| C11—C1—C10—C5 | 179.92 (11) | C21—O3—C20—O2 | -0.9 (2) |
| C2—C1—C10—C9 | -178.35 (12) | C21—O3—C20—C15 | 178.40 (12) |
| C11—C1—C10—C9 | 1.26 (19) | C14—C15—C20—O2 | -4.0 (2) |
| C4—C5—C10—C1 | 0.33 (18) | C16—C15—C20—O2 | 175.62 (15) |
| C6—C5—C10—C1 | -179.18 (11) | C14—C15—C20—O3 | 176.73 (12) |
| C4—C5—C10—C9 | 179.04 (11) | C16—C15—C20—O3 | -3.64 (19) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C19—H19B···O2 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.57 | 3.461 (2) | 152 |
| C21—H21A···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.49 | 3.4446 (19) | 163 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x-1, y-1, z$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

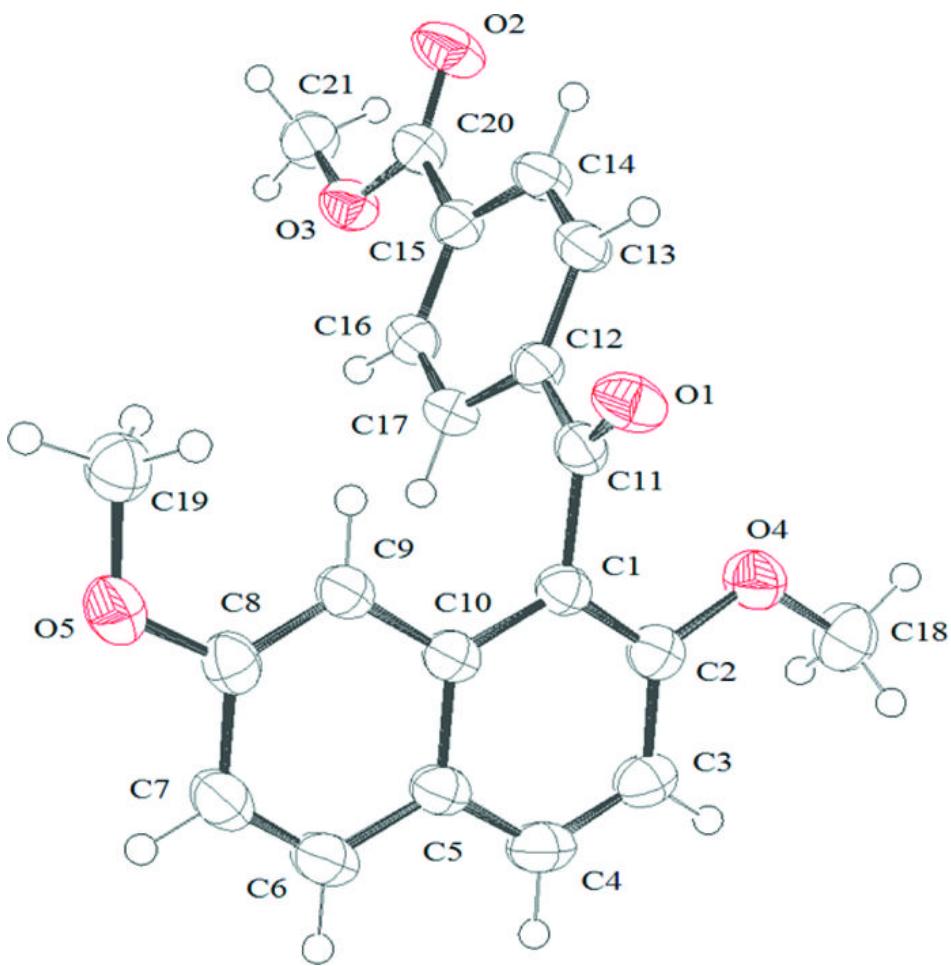


Fig. 2

